

ISSN 2722-4074

# INDONESIAN JOURNAL *of* LAW AND SOCIETY

VOLUME 2 | ISSUE 2 | SEPTEMBER 2021

<https://jurnal.unej.ac.id/index.php/ijls>



THIS JOURNAL IS PUBLISHED BY  
Faculty of Law, University of Jember  
INDONESIA



# INDONESIAN JOURNAL *of* **LAW AND SOCIETY**

VOLUME 2 | ISSUE 2 | SEPTEMBER 2021

This journal is published by  
FACULTY OF LAW, UNIVERSITY OF JEMBER  
I N D O N E S I A

**The Indonesian Journal of Law and Society** is the faculty-edited flagship journal of the Faculty of Law, University of Jember, Indonesia. It is a refereed journal, with a double-blind peer review by academics and experts in the field before the publication. The journal covers both domestic and international legal developments, embraced by local and international scholars with an acute interest in law and society.

This journal is published twice a year, providing up-to-date academic analysis of current law and society issues in Indonesia and across the globe, with a particular emphasis on Asian and African perspectives. It features international scholarship with the scope in the intersection of law and society that encourages cross-disciplinary approaches, which include law relating to political science, criminology, history, sociology, gender studies, and political economy.

This journal provides immediate open access to its content on the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge. This journal is an open-access journal which means that all content is freely available without charge to users or institutions. Users are allowed to read, download, copy, distribute, print, search, or link to full-text articles in this Journal without asking prior permission from the publisher or author(s).

#### **Faculty of Law, University of Jember, Indonesia**

Established in 1964, it is one of the premier law schools in Indonesia. Its purpose is to be the leading law school in the Southeast Asian region in teaching and research. To this end, the Faculty of Law extends international partnerships and exchange programs to bring together the best expertise with many other law schools abroad and has made agreements with law schools in Thailand, Germany, Vietnam, and Malaysia. The Faculty of Law pursues its objectives through publication and cooperation with other institutions and other means. Visit: [fh.unej.ac.id](http://fh.unej.ac.id).

# INDONESIAN JOURNAL *of* LAW AND SOCIETY

VOLUME 2 | ISSUE 2 | SEPTEMBER 2021

## **Principal Editor**

Muhammad Bahrul Ulum  
*University of Jember, Indonesia*

## **Managing Editor**

Fenny Tria Yunita  
*University of Jember, Indonesia*

## **International Editorial Board**

Aan Efendi

*University of Jember, Indonesia*

Atul Alexander

*WB National University of Juridical Sciences, India*

Hari Sutra Disemadi

*Batam International University, Indonesia*

Laili Fitry

*University of Notre Dame, United States*

Mirza Satria Buana

*Universitas Lambung Mangkurat, Indonesia*

Md. Toriqul Islam

*University of Malaya, Malaysia*

Phet Sengpunya

*University of Pecs, Hungary*

Rabi'ah Aminuddin

*International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia*

Ridwan Arifin

*Universitas Negeri Semarang, Indonesia*

## **Assistant Editors**

Evoryo Carel Prabhata

*University of Jember, Indonesia*

Fradhana Putra Disantara

*University of Jember, Indonesia*

Shofi Munawwir Effendi

*University of Jember, Indonesia*

Vicko Taniady

*University of Jember, Indonesia*